



## **Your Rights and Protections Against “Surprise” Medical Bills**

When you get emergency care or get treated by an “out of network” provider at an “in-network” hospital or ambulatory surgery center, you are protected from “surprise” billing or “balance billing”.

### **What is “balance billing” (sometimes called “surprise billing”)?**

When you see a doctor or other healthcare provider, you **may owe** certain out of pocket costs, such as a **co-payment, coinsurance, and/or deductible**. You may have other costs or **have to pay the entire bill** if you see a provider or visit a healthcare facility that **isn’t in your health plan’s network**.

“**Out of Network**” describes providers and facilities that haven’t **signed a contract** with your health plan. Out of network providers **may be permitted** to bill you for the difference between what your plan agreed to pay and the full amount charged for a service. This is called “balance billing”. This amount is likely **more than “in network”** costs for the same service and **might not count** toward **your annual out-of-pocket limit**.

“**Surprise billing**” is an **unexpected** balance bill. This can happen when **you can’t** control who is involved in your care-like when you have an emergency or when you schedule a visit at an “**in-network**” facility but **are unexpectedly** treated by an “**out of network**” provider.

### **You are protected from balance billing for:**

#### **Emergency services**

If you have an **emergency medical condition** and get emergency services from an “**out of network**” provider or facility, the **most** the provider or facility may bill you is **your plan’s “in network”** cost-sharing amount (**such as co-payments and coinsurance**). You **cannot be balance billed** for these emergency services. This includes services you may get after you’re in stable condition, **unless** you give written consent and give up your protections **not to be balanced bill** for these post-stabilization services.

#### **Certain services at an “in-network” hospital or ambulatory surgical center**

When you get services from an “**in network**” hospital or ambulatory surgical center, certain providers may be “**out of network**”. **In these cases**, the **most** those providers **may bill** is your plan’s “**in network**” **cost-sharing amount**. This applies to emergency medicine, anesthesia, pathology, radiology, laboratory, neonatology, assistant surgeon, hospitalist or intensivist services. These providers **cannot** balance bill you and **may not ask** you to give up your protections not to be balance billed.

If you get other services at these “**in network**” facilities, “**our of network**” providers **cannot** balance bill you, unless you give written consent and give up your protections.

**You’re never required to give up your protections from balance billing. You also are not required to get care “out of network”. You can choose a provider or facility in your plan’s network.**

New Jersey comprehensive balance billing protections requires insurers to hold enrollees harmless for amounts beyond “**in-network**” level of cost sharing and **prohibits “out of network”** providers from billing enrollees of any amount beyond “in-network” level of cost sharing emergency services provided

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by “out of network” professionals and facilities, non-emergency services provided by “out of network” professionals as “in-network” facilities provided by all or most classes of health care professionals. New

Jersey law also provides a dispute resolution process. The above mentioned protections do not apply to non-emergency services when “in-network” services are available in that facility/ and enrollee signs a consent form agreeing to services by a specific “out of network” professional instead.

**When balance billing is not allowed, you also have the following protections:**

- You are only responsible for paying your share of the cost (like the co-payments, coinsurance, and/or deductibles that you would pay if the provider or facility was “in network”). Your health plan will pay “out of network” providers and facilities directly.
- Your health plan generally **must**:
  - Cover emergency services without requiring you to get approval for services in advance (prior authorization).
  - Cover emergency services by “out of network” providers.
  - Base what you owe the provider or facility (cost sharing) on what it would pay an “in-Network” provider or facility and show that amount your explanation of benefits.
  - Count any amount you pay for emergency services or “out of network” services toward Your deductible and out-of-pocket limit.

**If you believe you have been wrongly billed, you may contact the Department of Health and Human Services: 1-800-985-3059 or State of New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance: 1-800-446-7467.**

Visit <https://www.cms.gov/nosurprises> for more information about your rights under Federal Law  
Visit <https://www.state.nj.us/dobi/index.html> for more information about your rights under State law.